## EU Railway legislation Actors interacting with RID

TCT – RID Workshop | 10 December 2024







## Timeline of EU Railway Legislation

2001	European Commission's White paper A strategy for revitalising the Community's railways	
2001	<ul> <li>Rail infrastructure package</li> <li>levying of charges for the use of railway infrastructure</li> <li>licensing of railway undertakings</li> </ul>	Technical Specifications for Interoperability (TSI) Common Safety Methods (CSMs)
2004	<ul> <li>Second railway package</li> <li>Interoperability and Safety Directives</li> <li>Establishment of ERA</li> </ul>	
2007	<ul> <li>Third railway package</li> <li>Access rights rail freight service from 2007</li> <li>Opening of the international passenger transport service market from 2010</li> </ul>	
2008	<ul> <li>Interoperability Directive extended to the whole EU Network</li> <li>Directive 2008/110/EC amending Safety Directive: duties for entity in charge of maintenance (ECM)</li> </ul>	
2016	<ul> <li>Fourth Railway Package</li> <li>Recast of all major railway Directives</li> <li>Single EU wide vehicle authorisation and certification</li> </ul>	



## The EU Railway Agency (4<sup>th</sup> RP)

An Agency of the European Union established by the <u>Regulation (EU) 2016/796</u>.

Its purpose is to support the development of a Single European Railway Area, without frontiers, guaranteeing a high level of safety.

### Moving Europe towards a sustainable and safe railway system without frontiers

We are committed to achieve this by:

- Providing certifications, authorisations and approvals services to the railway sector;
- Developing a common approach to safety on the European Rail Traffic Management System (ERTMS);
- Monitoring National Safety Authorities (NSAs) and Notified Bodies;
- Assistance (e.g. dissemination, training) to member states, NSAs and stakeholders;
- Providing technical support to the European Commission, and
- Promoting simplified access for customers for the European rail sector.

More details on our activities are available in our <u>Single Programming Document</u>.

The Headquarter of the Agency is in Valenciennes, with some facilities in Lille dedicated to specific events. Please consult following link <u>here</u> for the Agency's mission, vision and values.



### ERA website



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### **Featured Topics**



#### **Quick Access**



Mandatory specifications



Railway Terminology

information and to change your preferences.



EU Railway Safety Principle approach

Safety Certificate (RU) Safety Autorisation (IM) RU and IM responsibles for safe operation

Supervision by NSA





5 years review cycle



## EU Railway Interoperability

Example for railway vehicles

### **ERA** Authorisations

Technical Specifications for Interoperability (TSI and UTP)

Tank specifications (RID)

Applicants' file

, including tank certificate

Notified Bodies Assessment Bodies Placing Railway <u>Vehicles</u> on the Market

Maintenance

## **Roles and obligations**

15 EU relevant legislative texts interfacing with RID

- Administrative Responsible Applicant **Contributing actor** Informed actor (subject) (sharing of information) (or service providers) actor actor actor SAFETY ADVISOR AsBo SAFETY ADVISOR IM RU ECM SAFETY IM NSA ADVISOR SAFETY TDG CA ERA NSA RU ADVISOR IM RU ECM SAFETY ADVISOR RU SAFETY ADVISOR IM NSA NSA NIB ERA TDG CA SAFETY IM RU NSA ADVISOR RU IM SAFETY ADVISOR Emergency NSA services IM RU ECM TDG CA ERA SAFETY NIB NSA ADVISOR SAFETY ADVISOR ERA RU NIB IM EU-MS OTIF + other as needed National rules TDG CA EC ERA EU-MS TDG CA InsBo APPLICANT MANUFACTURER ERA NSA ERA APPLICANT NoBo RU ERA NSA APPLICANT KEEPER SA FETY ADVISOR ECM RU InsBo KEEPER AccBo RecBo NSA
- Risk evaluation and assessment 1.
  - Safety Management Systems 2.
- Safety authorisation of the infrastructure manager 3.

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FOR RAILWAYS

AGENCY

- Safety certification of a railway undertaking 4.
  - Monitoring of SMS functioning 5.
- Assessment of operators' safety (inc. new CSM ASLP) 6.
  - 7. Supervision of SMS implementation
  - Emergency situation management (planning) 8.
  - 9. Reporting of occurrences (inc. new CSM ASLP)
    - Investigation of occurrences 10.
      - 11.
      - Certification of tanks 12.
    - Vehicle authorisation of tank-wagons 13.
      - Registration of tank-wagons 14.
      - 15. Maintenance of tank-wagons



## ERA and TDG legislation

Regulation (EU) 2016/796

Reads:

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Article 17

### Transport of dangerous goods by rail

The Agency shall follow developments in the legislation dealing with the transport of dangerous goods by rail within the meaning of Directive 2008/68/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council (<sup>1</sup>) and shall, together with the Commission, ensure that such developments are consistent with the legislation dealing with rail safety and interoper-ability, in particular the essential requirements. To that end, the Agency shall assist the Commission and may issue recommendations at the Commission's request or on its own initiative.

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## ERA contributions to TDG

Examples of ERA contributions in TDG field (since 2007):

- Initiating an EU research project on freight train derailments
- Two recommendations on freight train derailments prevention and mitigation, inc. legislative workplan
- Integration of ECM actor in RID
- Establishment of Joint Coordinating Group of Experts
- Specifications of interoperable derailment prevention and mitigation (TSI/UTP Wagon)
- Inland TDG Risk Management Framework (reference in RID 1.9)
- Placing TDG tank-wagons on the market
- (on-going) Migration of (RID) wagon requirements in Uniform Technical Prescriptions (TSI/UTP wagon)
- (on-going) Improvement of TDG occurrence reporting system (RID/ADR/ADN)
- (on-going) Digital Automatic Coupling ...

# THANK YOU

Moving Europe towards a sustainable and safe railway system without frontiers.



